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[International Trade & Investment](#)

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[Anti-Dumping, Anti-Subsidy & Safeguards](#)

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Rambod is recognized as one of Canada's most knowledgeable and experienced trade lawyers.

He has extensive experience advising on and arguing North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) cases and World Trade Organization (WTO) cases, participating in multilateral environmental negotiations, and advising on issues including agricultural trade, subsidies and antidumping, export controls, and technical barriers to trade. Rambod has also served on postings to the WTO and the European Union, and as Counsellor at the WTO, advising on antidumping disputes.

In addition to his trade expertise, Rambod has significant experience in financial regulation. As General Counsel at Finance Canada during the financial crisis, Rambod gained unique insight into the Department's non-tax business lines, in particular regulation of financial institutions, anti-money laundering measures, and trade in financial services. He has advised finance ministries and central banks in both advanced and developing countries.

Rambod was named the Canadian Competition Bureau's first Deputy Commissioner for Competition Promotion in 2014, where he helped establish the branch. In this role, he was responsible for economic analysis and advocacy, compliance, and international cooperation.

Prior to joining BLG, Rambod worked at a global firm in Geneva, providing policy and legal advice to public and private sector interests on a range of access, regulatory, litigation and institutional issues.

Rambod has taught international economic regulation and litigation at various universities in Canada, the United States and Europe throughout his career.

Rambod is fluent in English, French and Farsi.

Experience

- *Barrister*
- **Government of Morocco** in a WTO dispute against Tunisia in respect of Morocco's antidumping practices; the dispute is under appeal
- **Government of Canada** in various WTO disputes:
 - *Canada – Wheat Board*, head of delegation in the first ever dispute on the scope of state-trading enterprise obligations of the WTO Agreement, secured significant win for Canada.
 - *U.S. – Final Determination of countervailing measures on softwood*, head of delegation in the first ever dispute before the Appellate Body of the WTO on the scope of "in-country" benchmarks for subsidies cases and the definition of "goods" in the SCM Agreement
 - *U.S. – Byrd Amendment*, head of delegation, first ever disputes on what constitutes "specific action against a subsidy" with important and far-reaching consequences for subsidy disciplines
 - *Canada – Measures Affecting Export of Civilian Aircraft (21.5)* co-counsel in systemically important case clarifying the scope of obligation of a state in implementing panel reports
 - *Brazil – Export Financing Programme for Regional Aircraft (21.5)* lead counsel, first case on the legal test for meeting the requirements of key exception to the prohibition on export subsidies in the SCM Agreement
 - *Canada – Measures Affecting Export of Civilian Aircraft* co-counsel, first case on the scope of *de facto* export subsidy disciplines of the SCM Agreement, and the export financing activities of Export Development Canada
 - *Brazil – Export Financing Programme for Regional Aircraft* lead counsel, first case on the scope of a developing country's obligations under the SCM Agreement, as well as key systemic findings on procedural questions
- *Solicitor and litigation manager*
- **Government of Canada**, in various domestic public law litigation:
 - *Reference re Securities Act*, [2011] 3 SCR 837: Series of constitutional references dealing with Parliament's jurisdiction to regulate securities to ensure national financial stability.
 - *Canada (Attorney General) v. Federation of Law Societies of Canada*, [2015] 1 SCR 401: Long-running case involving the interaction between Canada's money laundering regime, internationally-agreed financial monitoring and reporting requirements, and constitutionally protected rights related to solicitor-client privilege
 - *Bank of Montreal, et al. v. Réal Marcotte, et al.*, 2013 CanLII 18832 (SCC): Canada participated as intervenor at various levels leading to the Supreme Court to safeguard Parliament's authority over consumer protection in respect of banking
- **The International Trade Centre:**
 - Advised the Central Bank, the Finance Ministry, and the Trade Ministry of Uzbekistan on WTO accession services trade negotiations, in particular in respect of financial services liberalization, and strategic aspects of multilateral negotiations.

- Advised the Finance Ministry and the Trade Ministry of the Republic of Iraq on WTO accession services trade negotiations, in particular in respect of financial services liberalization.
- **ACT for Living Wages**, advised on due diligence implementation and the structure of dispute settlement mechanisms in the textile sector in Cambodia and Türkiye

Insights & Events

- Author, "Automotive tariffs: The U.S. Presidential Proclamation and the Canadian response", BLG Article, April 2025
- Author, "Reprieve or escalation? "Reciprocal" and automobile-specific tariffs", BLG Article, April 2025
- Tariffs and Trade Resource Centre, BLG Perspective, April 2025
- Author, "Tariff war continues: Government seeks public input for trade measures on steel and aluminum", BLG Article, March 2025
- Author, "The City of Toronto adopts a tariff response plan restricting some government procurement to Canadian companies", BLG Article, March 2025
- Author, "The evolving tariff threat: Impact on hospitals in Canada", BLG Article, March 2025
- Author, "Canada-U.S. tariff war resumes", BLG Article, March 2025
- Co-Author, 'Managing the intersection of export controls and economic sanctions: Implications for legal and compliance teams and best practises for strengthening cross-departmental coordination', Journal of Financial Compliance, March 2025
- Author, "A new tempest this way comes", BLG Article, February 2025
- Author, "The evolving tariff threat: Impact on med-tech and life science industries", BLG Article, February 2025
- Author, "(Country of) origin story: Navigating country of origin claims in Canada and at the U.S. border", BLG Article, February 2025
- Author, "Country of origin for customs purposes", BLG Article, February 2025
- Author, "The return of the steel tariffs", BLG Article, February 2025
- Author, "EU-Mexico's new trade deal: What about a trilateral trade tango with Canada?", BLG Article, February 2025
- Author, "The evolving tariff threat: The impact on the automotive industry", BLG Article, February 2025
- Author, "Thriving amid tariff shifts", BLG Article, February 2025
- Author, "The return of the President: What can we learn from the 2018 U.S. tariffs to prepare for February 1?", BLG Article, January 2025
- Author, "Mandatory supply chain due diligence: Canada pledges sweeping reforms to forced labour and child labour laws", BLG Article, January 2025
- Author, "A tariff-ying new world: Unpacking Canada's latest tariff policies", BLG Article, January 2025
- Author, "The EU-Mercosur Free Trade Agreement: Is it time to revive talks on a Canada-Mercosur Agreement?", BLG Article, January 2025
- Author, "Trade impacts of Canada's leadership in reducing emissions: Federal standing committee presentation", BLG Article, December 2024
- Author, "The U.K.-Switzerland financial services mutual recognition agreement: A model for a future U.K.-EU relationship?", BLG Article, December 2024
- Author, "Conciliation and mediation: The way forward for the WTO?", BLG Article, November 2024
- China launches a new WTO case on U.S. 'green' industrial policy measures, BLG Perspective, October 2024
- Author, "Carbon pricing or depricing? Global implications of carbon measures in Canada", BLG Article, October 2024

Beyond Our Walls

Professional Involvement

- Member, Law Society of Ontario
- Previous Member, Ordre des avocats de Genève

Community Involvement

- Board Member, Tastakel for Peace Education (Geneva)

Awards & Recognitions

- Recognized in the 2025 edition of *The Best Lawyers in Canada - Ones to Watch™* (Labour and Employment Law)
- Received the 2014 APEX Award
- Received the 2013 and 2012 Justice Canada Portfolio Excellence Award
- Received the 2008 Minister's Award for Trade Service (DFAIT)
- Received the 2000 Head of the Public Service Award Minister's Citation for Trade Service (DFAIT)
- Received the 1999 Award of Excellence (Treasury Board Secretariat)
- Received the 1998 Award of Merit (DFAIT)

Bar Admission & Education

- Ontario, 1994
- LLM, University of Toronto, 1992
- LLB, University of Toronto, 1991
- BA, University of Toronto, 1988

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As the largest, truly full-service Canadian law firm, Borden Ladner Gervais LLP (BLG) delivers practical legal advice for domestic and international clients across more practices and industries than any Canadian firm. With over 725 lawyers, intellectual property agents and other professionals, BLG serves the legal needs of businesses and institutions across Canada and beyond – from M&A and capital markets, to disputes, financing, and trademark & patent registration.

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